



KRIMINALOMSORGEN

Correctional Statistics of
Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden
2010 - 2014

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Foreword

The correctional services of the Nordic countries have been publishing comparative statistics of their services since the eighties. An English version has long been wanted, reaching a broader public than the Nordic countries. Apart from a Swedish publication in the early nineties, this is the sixth English edition of this series of correctional statistics edited by the Correctional Service of Norway Staff Academy. It has taken a lot of work through the years to be able to publish this comparative study. We appreciate the contributors' efforts that makes this possible.

Lillestrøm, March 2016



Hans Jørgen Brucker

Director

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1 Preface

Exact statistical comparability is difficult to attain given that law, practice and methods of data compilation vary between the Nordic countries. Even though present and former members of the Nordic group of statisticians have tried to establish a high level of comparability by carefully working out common definitions over the years, any differences between the countries shown in this report still need to be interpreted with caution. The reader is therefore requested to note carefully the definitions and the footnotes to the tables.

The collection and quality assurance of national data published in this edition is a cooperation between Susanne Hildebrandt and Ragnar Kristoffersen. A major part of the definitions and tables were originally written in Swedish. Ragnar Kristoffersen has authored the English text in this publication. The group of statisticians listed below provided the national data in the tables. Any questions concerning the national figures should be addressed to them:

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2 Definitions

Capacity

Available places, places that have been or could have been used continuously.

Central administration

In Denmark, it refers to the Department of Prisons and Probation. (“Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen”). In Finland, it refers to the Central Administration of the Criminal Sanctions Agency (“Rikosseuraamuslaitoksen keskushallintoyksikkö”). In Norway, it refers to the Norwegian Directorate for Correctional Services (“Kriminalomsorgsdirektoratet”) including the regional offices. In Sweden, central administration refers to the Prison and Probation Administration (“Kriminalvårdens huvudkontor”) and the regional offices. In Iceland, central administration refers to the Prison and Probation Administration (“Fangelsismálastofnun ríkisins”).

Closed prisons

Prisons or units with some form of escape obstacle.

Community sentence

1 March 2002 community sentence (in Norwegian “samfunnsstraff”) was introduced, replacing the former orders of community service and conditional sentence with supervision. A fixed number of hours (30 – 420) have to be served either by a) unpaid work, b) participation in programme or c) other activities aimed at the prevention of reoffending. The offender needs to consent.

Community service

Community service is meant to replace a prison sentence. The offender performs unpaid work for a fixed number of hours. The work is usually done for a non-profit organization. The offender needs to consent. In Denmark, community service is a condition attached to a suspended sentence or to an early release. In both cases, the offender is under supervision by the probation service. In Sweden there are two types of community service. Both are conditional prison sentences. One is combined with

supervision and the other one is not. In Iceland, the Prison and Probation Administration can decide community service when the offender is sentenced to an unconditional prison sentence up to nine months. Offenders unable to pay a fine exceeding the amount of ISK 60,000 (approx. € 420) may also serve community service in Iceland.

Conditional release with supervision

In accordance with certain rules, those who have served a prison sentence may be released when a major part of the sentence has been served. Those accounted for under the probation service are persons who have been conditionally released and have a supervisor. A condition of admittance to an institution for substance abusers or other conditions may be applied.

Conditional sentence with supervision

Refers to those who receive a conditional prison sentence, in which case the sentenced person will be under supervision by the probation service for a specified period. The offender must abide by certain conditions pertaining to the sentence, of which regular meetings or interviews with the supervisor are normally required. During the probation period, the sentence can be transformed to imprisonment if a new offence is committed or in case of non-compliance with the conditions. In Denmark, Finland, Iceland and Norway conditions of treatment of e.g. substance- and alcohol dependency may also be applied. In Finland, such conditions concern only juveniles who were from 15 up to 21 years old when the offence was committed.

Deaths in prisons and remand units

Refer to persons who have died or taken their own life inside the prison. If an inmate has inflicted injuries on himself inside a prison and later dies from these injuries outside the prison, for example in a hospital, this is counted as a suicide inside the prison.

Entries to prison sentences

Persons who have started serving a prison sentence in a prison or a remand unit in the relevant period. Fine defaulters and electronic monitoring are not included.

Entries to the probation service

Refer to persons who have started serving some form of sentence or order administered by the probation service, and who are not imprisoned at the same time. Those on conditional release with supervision are included.

Escapes from prisons

The number of times prisoners have escaped from a prison. If two persons escape together, this is counted as two escapes.

Fine defaulters

Those who have been sentenced to a fine and if unable to pay can be ordered to serve a subsidiary prison sentence. In Denmark, Iceland and Norway a person who for the time being is serving an ordinary prison sentence can remain in prison in order to serve the subsidiary prison sentence. In Norway and Iceland such, a person is included in the category of fine defaulters, but in Denmark, he is counted as serving a prison sentence. In Sweden, fine defaulting implies that those who are unable to pay their fine are sentenced to imprisonment for at least fourteen days and at most three months.

Foreign citizens

Refer to all persons with a foreign citizenship, independent of their place of residence.

Life sentenced prisoners

Persons sentenced to lifetime imprisonment. Iceland and Norway do not impose life sentences. In Finland and Sweden, the sentence is considered served if the person is pardoned. In Finland the life sentenced prisoner can be conditionally released by the Helsinki court of appeal when the prisoner has served at least 12 years. In Denmark, the possibility of conditional release is considered when the life sentenced prisoner has served twelve years. If granted, a probation period of maximum five years is set. In Sweden, pardon usually means that a life sentence is converted into a sentence with a fixed duration. A person is considered a life-sentenced prisoner as long as the duration of the punishment is not fixed.

Occupancy

Number of persons occupying prison places.

Open prisons

Institutions or units where there are no real escape obstacles.

Other entries

Refer to groups of persons not otherwise accounted for in the tables, for example people in custody due to violation of the Immigration law or protective detention of young people.

Population

Number of inhabitants at the beginning of a year.

Preventive detention

Refers to somewhat similar orders in the Nordic countries, where the offender is considered dangerous and confinement is deemed necessary for the protection of the society. In Denmark and Norway, preventive detention is called “forvaring”. In Denmark, it implies a sentence of imprisonment for an indefinite period for those who repeatedly have committed a serious crime and who are considered a danger to other people’s lives. The court decides when the prisoner will be released. In Norway, preventive detention implies a sentence of imprisonment for persons who have committed a serious crime and who in the opinion of the court constitute a risk for re-offending. The court states a maximum duration and usually a minimum duration for which the sentence must be served. The offender can be conditionally released after having served the minimum duration period. The court may also prolong the maximum duration.

Principal crime

The crime that entails the longest prison sentence. Threats are counted as violence and drink driving is counted as a traffic crime. Murder includes both wilful murder and homicide as an unintended consequence of intentional violence. Involuntary

manslaughter is not included. Economic crimes do not include thefts, which is listed as a separate category.

Registered inmates

Refer to all persons registered at prison establishments, remand prisons and other units under the management of the prison service, with the exception of those absent without permission to leave. If not otherwise stated, those who are serving their sentences fully or partly at a hospital, a treatment centre or in any institution not run by the prison service, are also included in the term “registered inmates”.

Registered persons in the probation service

Refer to persons serving a sentence or a conditional order under the responsibility of the probation service. Electronic monitoring, in reality a type of community sanction, is included irrespective of which service responsible for the supervision.

Remand unit

Closed prison unit where usually prisoners are held in remand custody. In Sweden, this is called “häkte”. About 88 % of the inmates in Swedish remand units are remand prisoners. The remaining 12 % consists partly of sentenced prisoners who are put there for special reasons, and partly of other inmates according to definition. In Denmark, around 70 % of the capacity of the local prisons (“arresthus”) is used for remand prisoners. The remaining 30 % consists of prisoners with short sentences and fine defaulters. In Norway, Finland and Iceland there are no separate remand prisons. Remand prisoners are being held in certain closed prisons, where sentenced prisoners are also held.

Remand custody

Persons suspected of having committed a crime and as a consequence are imprisoned by a court decision.

Sentenced prisoners

Those sentenced to a sanction involving deprivation of liberty and who are serving their sentence inside or outside a prison establishment.

Staff

Refers to the sum total of staff resources expressed in full time equivalents (FTEs), which were employed and available if not on sick leave. Thus, a half-time staff member who has worked for six months during a given year is counted as 0.25 staff resource. In Norway and Iceland librarians, teachers and health staff are not employed by the correctional service. Except in one prison, kitchen staff in Iceland is not employed by the correctional service. In Sweden, this is the case with doctors. In Finland, there is a mixed practice. In Denmark, both teachers and health personnel are employed by the correctional service. From 2008, teachers are employed by the correctional service in Sweden.

Supervision

In Sweden, this refers to persons sentenced to supervision for normally a year, but with a probation period of three years. Conditions may be added, e.g. staying in an institution for substance abusers.

Supervision with a treatment plan

In Sweden, this is a conditional prison sentence primarily for substance abusers, which replaces a prison sentence up to two years. The offender will be supervised by the probation service for at least one year. He has to consent to participate in the treatment. The treatment takes place in a treatment centre or policlinic.

Supervision with electronic monitoring

This order implies serving a prison sentence outside the prison establishment. Having a residence, a daytime occupation (e.g. a job or attending school) and consent from any cohabitants are minimum requirements for all participants serving electronic monitoring in the Nordic countries. The order includes a prohibition to leave one's residence except at specified times and for specified reasons, for example to go to work or to buy necessities. Use of alcohol or drugs is also prohibited while serving the order. Electronic equipment is used to check whether there is a breach of restrictions. Until July 2005, Sweden was the only Nordic country using this type of sanction. Denmark introduced electronic monitoring 1 July 2005 for persons sentenced to prison for a maximum of

three months. The target group was initially drink drivers and persons who have been driving without a driving license. From spring 2006, the order includes sentenced persons under the age of 25 years with a prison sentence up to three months. July 2008, the condition that the participant must be under the age of 25 was repealed. From July 2010, the order included sentenced persons with a prison sentence up to five months, and from July 2013 it includes sentences up to six months. At the same time, Denmark introduced “back door” electronic monitoring for those who have up to six months left to serve. 1 October 2006 Finland introduced electronic monitoring as a “back door” order for prisoners with no more than six months left to serve. 1 November 2011 Finland expanded the possibility of serving with electronic monitoring for offenders sentenced to a prison sentence of maximum six months. 1 October 2011 Iceland introduced back door supervision with electronic monitoring for prisoners. If the prison sentence is 12 months, the prisoner can complete serving his sentence outside prison with electronic monitoring for 30 days. If the prison sentence is longer than 12 months, the prisoner will get 2.5 days on electronic monitoring for each month exceeding 12 months, though in total not more than 240 days. Prison officers in Finland and Iceland supervise back door electronic monitoring. For the sake of comparison the numbers are reported in tables presenting the probation service. 1 August 2008 Norway introduced electronic monitoring. The target group in Norway is those sentenced to prison for four months or those who have four months left to serve. Initially the target group in Sweden was those sentenced to a maximum of three months in prison. 1 April 2005 the target group was widened in Sweden, including prison sentences up to six months. Those serving electronic monitoring in Sweden may participate in programmes or other kinds of treatment. Since 1 October 2001, the tag has also been applied as a “back door” order for Swedish inmates serving a prison sentence of at least two years. Since 2007 inmates sentenced to a minimum of six months can apply for back door electronic monitoring to support reintegration into society.

Supervision of mentally disturbed persons

Persons, who at the time of the crime were irresponsible due to mental illness or severe mental defect, are not liable to punishment according to the penal code in Denmark.

Still the court may decide that they shall be under supervision by the probation service.

Supervision with treatment of alcohol problems

In Denmark, supervision with treatment of alcohol problems is a conditional prison

sentence that can be imposed if the sentenced person's blood alcohol concentration is higher than 2 per thousand litre or if he is a reoffender in drink driving. The length of the treatment period is decided by the Court, based on a pre-sentence report carried out

by the probation service. Usually it will last for a year. The treatment will normally

consist of a cure of Antabuse twice a week and medical and social counselling. In

Norway, drivers under the influence of drink, drugs or medication can be sentenced to a conditional prison sentence provided that the offender participate in a treatment

programme, which includes assessment of the need for treatment, individual talks at

least once a fortnight and a total of 20 to 30 hours of lessons, normally in groups. The

offender has to consent to participate in the programme. The majority of the participants

will be drink drivers.

Unit

This term refers to an entire prison or a separate part of a prison. A prison with a closed

and open section is counted as having two units. A prison with two geographically

separate sections, of which one is closed and the other is open, is also counted as two

units.

Explanation of symbols

- Zero
- 0 Less than 0.5
- . No adequate information
- .. No information

3 Tables

3.1 New entries to the correctional services

3.1.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New entries to prison sentences ¹	6 464	6 269	6 102	6 539	5 262
New entries to the probation service	11 359	11 579	11 693	11 789	12 138
of which					
community service	3 888	3 739	3 722	3 617	3 646
community sentence	.	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	1 982	1 971	2 053	2 117	2 086
conditional sentence with supervision	1 991	2 213	2 114	2 167	2 185
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	703	731	704	723	745
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	636	548	507	486	400
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring	1 898	2 164	2 419	2 499	2 872
electronic monitoring (back door)	.	.	.	13	69
Others ²	261	213	174	167	135
<i>New entries to prison sentences per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>113</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>94</i>
<i>New entries to the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>261</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>216</i>

¹ Revised figures for all years due to change in data collection procedure.

² Supervision of sentenced to treatment, sexual offenders in treatment and supervision in connection with waiver of prosecution.

3.1.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New entries to prison sentences	4 258	4 093	3 789	3 529	3 426
New entries to the probation service	4 963	4 887	5 133	4 766	4 751
of which					
community service	3 076	2 927	2 741	2 523	2 359
community sentence					
conditional release with supervision	830	768	739	753	752
conditional sentence with supervision	644	751	901	757	743
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring ³	.	.	198	223	272
electronic monitoring (back door)	395	426	544	504	615
others ⁴	18	15	10	6	10
<i>New entries to prison sentences per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	95	91	84	78	75
<i>total population</i>	80	76	70	65	63
<i>New entries to the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	111	109	114	105	104
<i>total population</i>	93	91	95	88	87

³ The supervision of electronic monitoring in Finland is conducted by prison staff.

⁴ People serving juvenile punishment.

3.1.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New entries to prison sentences	199	214	234	214	186
New entries to the probation service	237	218	301	272	331
of which					
community service	182	142	202	188	244
community sentence	.	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	50	70	66	52	38
conditional sentence with supervision	5	6	1	6	4
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring ⁵	.	.	.	.	.
electronic monitoring (back door)	.	.	32	26	45
others	-	-	-	-	-
<i>New entries to prison sentences per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	79	85	92	84	72
<i>total population</i>	63	67	73	66	57
<i>New entries to the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	94	87	119	107	128
<i>total population</i>	75	68	94	85	102

⁵ First offender serving this way was in February 2012.

3.1.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New entries to prison sentences	8 438	8 030	7 332	7 432	6 718
New entries to the probation service	5 104	5 175	5 356	5 584	6 409
of which					
community service	-	-	-	-	-
community sentence	2 647	2 545	2 437	2 231	2 246
conditional release with supervision	820	859	792	784	794
conditional sentence with supervision	13	7	6	6	6
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems ⁶	531	574	523	565	497
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring	897	920	1 308	1 681	2 459
electronic monitoring (back door)	104	144	177	208	268
others ⁷	92	126	113	109	139
<i>New entries to prison sentences per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>161</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>131</i>
<i>New entries to the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>153</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>125</i>

⁶ Participants driving under the influence of other kinds of intoxicants than alcohol are also accepted, but the majority would be drink drivers.

⁷ In 2014 mostly drug court programme, supervision of people released from preventive detention and home detention on special conditions.

3.1.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New entries to prison sentences	9 679	9 463	9 500	8 975	8 943
New entries to the probation service	20 493	20 305	19 998	18 202	16 686
of which					
community service ⁸	5 641	6 309	6 555	5 928	5 165
community sentence	.	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	5 042	4 841	4 934	4 386	4 029
conditional sentence with supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with a treatment plan	1 342	1 250	1 051	1 071	915
supervision	4 795	4 854	4 553	4 264	4 169
supervision with electronic monitoring	2 905	2 356	2 289	1 987	1 877
electronic monitoring (back door)	768	695	616	566	531
others	-	-	-	-	-
<i>New entries to prison sentences per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>111</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>92</i>
<i>New entries to the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>207</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>171</i>

⁸ Conditional prison sentences with community service are included.

3.2 Average number of inmates by category

3.2.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average number of registered inmates ⁹	4 143	4 251	4 178	4 207	3 963
of which					
remand custody	1 384	1 384	1 362	1362	1 323
<i>percent</i>	33	33	33	32	33
sentenced to prison	2 643	2 728	2 628	2 626	2 443
<i>percent</i>	64	64	63	62	62
fine defaulters	1	1	1	1	0
preventive detention	36	39	43	45	43
others ¹⁰	80	100	144	173	153
<i>Sentenced per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	58	60	57	57	53
<i>total population</i>	48	49	47	47	44
<i>Total number of registered inmates per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	91	93	91	91	85
<i>total population</i>	75	77	75	75	70

⁹ Inmates measured every day.

¹⁰ Mainly violators of Immigration law.

3.2.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average number of registered inmates ¹¹	3 189	3 150	3 086	3 024	2 929
of which					
remand custody ¹²	599	598	626	578	619
<i>percent</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>21</i>
sentenced to prison	2 533	2 499	2 411	2 398	2 257
<i>percent</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>77</i>
fine defaulters	57	53	49	48	52
preventive detention	.	.	.	.	.
others	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Sentenced per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>41</i>
<i>Total number of registered inmates per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>64</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>54</i>

¹¹ Inmates measured twice a month. Inmates illegally absent from prison (about 50) are included in the table.

¹² In addition there were 95 (2010), 97 (2011) , 95 (2012), 95 (2013) and 80 (2014) remand prisoners in police custody.

3.2.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average number of registered inmates ¹³	171	177	177	179	182
of which					
remand custody	18	16	22	18	12
<i>percent</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>7</i>
sentenced to prison	138	139	128	139	142
<i>percent</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>78</i>
fine defaulters	1	2	4	4	3
preventive detention	.	.	.	.	.
others ¹⁴	13	19	23	19	25
<i>Sentenced per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>55</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Total number of registered inmates per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>70</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>56</i>

¹³ Inmates measured every day.

¹⁴ Registered inmates in a private half way house.

3.2.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average number of registered inmates ¹⁵	3 681	3 789	3753	3 787	3 859
of which					
remand custody	973	904	907	995	1 003
<i>percent</i>	26	24	24	26	26
sentenced to prison	2 536	2 696	2 639	2 599	2 629
<i>percent</i>	69	71	70	69	68
fine defaulters	77	75	77	68	85
preventive detention	71	79	84	85	88
others ¹⁶	24	35	47	39	53
<i>Sentenced per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	64	69	65	63	63
<i>total population</i>	52	55	53	51	51
<i>Total number of registered inmates per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	93	96	92	92	92
<i>total population</i>	76	77	75	75	76

¹⁵ Inmates measured every day.

¹⁶ Mainly violators of Immigration law.

3.2.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average number of registered inmates ¹⁷	6 738	6 605	6 411	5 909	5 749
of which					
remand custody	1 514	1 566	1 571	1 486	1 490
<i>percent</i>	22	24	25	25	26
sentenced to prison ¹⁸	5 118	4 951	4 758	4 343	4 172
<i>percent</i>	76	75	74	73	73
fine defaulters	..	..	..	..	..
preventive detention	.	.	.	.	.
others	106	88	82	80	87
<i>Sentenced per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	65	63	60	54	52
<i>total population</i>	54	52	50	45	43
<i>Total number of registered inmates per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	86	84	81	74	71
<i>total population</i>	72	70	67	61	59

¹⁷ Inmates measured once a month.

¹⁸ Revised figures.

3.3 Average number of registered persons in the probation service

3.3.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average of registered clients in the probation service ¹⁹	8 862	9 484	9 634	9 673	9 887
of which					
community service	2 223	2 301	2 304	2 206	2 228
community sentence	.	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	1 664	1 662	1 675	1 770	1 749
conditional sentence with supervision	1 826	2 184	2 212	2 122	2 179
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	2 308	2 438	2 596	2 758	2 879
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	561	564	481	456	426
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring	188	246	288	292	352
Electronic monitoring (back door)	.	.	.	2	14
others ²⁰	91	88	78	68	60
<i>Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>212</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>176</i>

¹⁹ Clients measured once a month. Figures for 2010 have been corrected.

²⁰ Offenders conditionally sentenced to treatment for traffic or sex offences and waiver of prosecution.

3.3.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average of registered clients in the probation service ²¹	4 072	3 972	3 795	3 475	3 305
of which					
community service	1 428	1 490	1 458	1 344	1 247
community sentence	.	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	1 316	1 177	1 074	1 036	1 054
conditional sentence with supervision	1 214	1 178	1 084	908	781
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring	.	.	18	29	45
electronic monitoring (back door) ²²	102	113	150	151	168
others ²³	12	14	10	7	10
<i>Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	91	89	84	77	73
<i>total population</i>	76	74	70	64	61

²¹ Clients measured once a month.

²² Supervision is performed by prison staff.

²³ People serving juvenile punishment.

3.3.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average of registered clients in the probation service ²⁴	190	177	208	218	216
of which					
community service	91	72	91	96	115
community sentence	.	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	89	81	90	99	74
conditional sentence with supervision	6	9	10	8	9
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring	.	.	.	.	.
electronic monitoring (back door)	.	.	5	6	8
others ²⁵	4	15	12	8	10
<i>Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	76	70	82	85	84
<i>total population</i>	60	55	65	68	66

²⁴ Clients measured once a month.

²⁵ Includes waiver of prosecution with supervision.

3.3.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average of registered clients in the probation service ²⁶	2 410	2 493	2 555	2398	2 577
of which					
community service	.	.	.	.	.
community sentence	1 402	1 427	1 431	1 323	1 377
conditional release with supervision	393	398	394	349	353
conditional sentence with supervision	8	6	6	5	5
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems ²⁷	466	498	518	462	492
supervision with a treatment plan	.	.	.	.	.
supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with electronic monitoring	73	98	134	137	209
electronic monitoring (back door)	14	..	..	32	41
others ²⁸	55	66	72	122	141
<i>Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>50</i>

²⁶ Clients measured every day.

²⁷ Cf. footnote 6.

²⁸ In 2014 mostly drug court programme (47), supervision of people released from preventive detention (32) and home detention on special conditions (22).

3.3.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total average of registered clients in the probation service ²⁹	14 184	14 021	13 872	13 014	12 088
of which					
community service ³⁰	2 390	2 545	2 640	2 515	2 267
community sentence	.	.	.	.
conditional release with supervision	4 438	4 252	4 211	4 089	3 746
conditional sentence with supervision	.	.	.	.	.
supervision of mentally disturbed persons	.	.	.	.	.
supervision with treatment of alcohol problems	.	.	.	.	.
contract ward	1 500	1 402	1 229	1 110	1 072
supervision	5 324	5 369	5 335	4 911	4 637
supervision with electronic monitoring	376	301	306	260	241
electronic monitoring (back door)	156	152	151	129	125
others	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100.000 of</i>					
<i>population 15 years of age or more</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>150</i>
<i>total population</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>124</i>

²⁹ Clients measured every day.

³⁰ Conditional prison sentences with community service are included.

3.4 Sentenced prisoners on a certain day

3.4.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day ³¹	2 535	2 565	2 442	2 558	2 192
of which					
Women					
number	83	111	81	104	75
<i>percent</i>	3	4	3	4	3
Foreign citizens					
number	373	406	427	422	402
<i>percent</i>	15	16	18	17	19
of which Nordic people	16	15	23	19	13
<i>percent</i>	1	1	1	1	1
15 – 17 years of age					
number	7	6	4	8	7
<i>percent</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Life sentenced prisoners					
number	20	23	25	22	22
<i>percent</i>	1	1	1	1	1

³¹ Measured 1 September.

3.4.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day ³²	2 473	2 423	2 336	2 232	2 179
of which					
Women					
number	158	163	161	160	157
<i>percent</i>	6	7	7	7	7
Foreign citizens					
number	209	266	239	254	251
<i>percent</i>	9	11	10	11	12
of which Nordic people	10	14	11	13	8
<i>percent</i>	0	1	1	1	0
15 – 17 years of age					
number	1	5	4	2	-
<i>percent</i>	0	0	0	0	-
Life sentenced prisoners					
number	163	174	198	203	199
<i>percent</i>	6,6	7,2	8,5	9,1	9,1

³² Measured 31 December.

3.4.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day ³³	151	134	125	138	142
of which					
Women					
number	5	8	4	5	3
<i>percent</i>	3	6	3	4	2
Foreign citizens					
number	24	25	26	24	20
<i>percent</i>	16	19	21	17	14
of which Nordic people	-	-	-	1	-
<i>percent</i>	-	-	-	1	-
15 – 17 years of age					
number	-	1	1	2	-
<i>percent</i>	-	1	1	1	-
Life sentenced prisoners					
number	-	-	-	-	-
<i>percent</i>	-	-	-	-	-

³³ Measured 1 September.

3.4.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day ³⁴	2 640	2 730	2 514	2615	2 633
of which					
Women					
number	149	162	124	119	122
<i>percent</i>	6	6	5	5	5
Foreign citizens					
number	538	671	573	633	657
<i>percent</i>	20	25	23	24	25
of which Nordic people	38	42	37	44	38
<i>percent</i>	1	2	2	2	1
15 – 17 years of age					
number	1	1	3	4	3
<i>percent</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Life sentenced prisoners					
number	.	.	.	.	.
<i>percent</i>	.	.	.	.	.

³⁴ Measured 11 November.

3.4.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day ³⁵	4 904	4 729	4 451	4 057	4 003
of which					
Women					
number	251	275	249	222	226
<i>percent</i>	5	6	6	6	6
Foreign citizens					
number	1 430	1 351	1 396	1 317	1 265
<i>percent</i>	29	29	31	33	32
of which Nordic people	172	167	136	130	123
<i>percent</i>	4	4	3	3	3
15 – 17 years of age ³⁶					
number	-	-	-	1	-
<i>percent</i>	-	-	-	0	-
Life sentenced prisoners					
number	159	159	155	147	144
<i>percent</i>	3	3	4	4	4

³⁵ Measured 1 October.

³⁶ From 1999, young offenders are sentenced to closed youth ward ("Care for Young Persons in a Closed Institutions Act") under the administration of a non-correctional administration called "The National Board of Institutional Care".

3.5 Escapes from prisons

3.5.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
Number of escapes	88	77	87	68	61
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>
Closed prisons and remand units					
Number of escapes	8	3	9	7	11
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>

3.5.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
Number of escapes	56	85	65	60	39
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>14</i>
Closed prisons and remand units					
Number of escapes	1	1	6	5	7
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>

3.5.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
Number of escapes	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	-	-	-	-	-
Closed prisons and remand units					
Number of escapes	-	-	1	-	-
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	-	-	3	-	-

3.5.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
Number of escapes	58	78	64	60	73
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	12	16	14	12	15
Closed prisons and remand units					
Number of escapes	5	3	4	9	3
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	1	-	-	1	0

3.5.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
Number of escapes	35	24	25	17	13
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	9	7	8	6	5
Closed prisons and remand centres					
Number of escapes	-	-	1	1	6
<i>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</i>	-	-	0	0	0

3.6 Deaths in prisons and remand units

3.6.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Suicides	2	5	4	3	2
Other	9	8	1	5	2

3.6.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Suicides	4	7	2	2	2
Other	2	2	3	3	7

3.6.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Suicides	-	-	-	1	-
Other	-	-	1	1	-

3.6.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Suicides	2	4	5	11	6
Other	1	2	2	1	-

3.6.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Suicides	3	7	7	5	4
Other	3	3	4	2	3

3.7 Units and prison capacity by the end of the year

3.7.1 Denmark	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prison units					
number of units	9	9	9	9	9
number of places	1 378	1 316	1 321	1 374	1 185
number of places by					
largest unit	204	204	204	195	173
smallest unit	15	15	20	20	20
Closed prison units					
number of units	7	7	7	7	7
number of places	944	938	938	905	945
number of places by					
largest unit	200	200	200	235	237
smallest unit	50	50	50	12	50
Remand centres					
number of units	45	46	46	47	45
number of places	1 812	1 880	1 844	1 881	1 759
number of places by					
largest unit	429	429	429	441	441
smallest unit	7	7	7	7	7
Total number of places	4 134	4 134	4 103	4 160	3 889

3.7.2 Finland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prison units					
number of units	18	18	16	17	17
number of places	1 022	1 030	910	920	951
number of places by					
largest unit	101	101	103	101	101
smallest unit	7	7	14	12	12
Closed prison units					
number of units	16	15	16	16	16
number of places	2 091	2 062	2 179	2 169	2 132
number of places by					
largest unit	284	284	284	284	255
smallest unit	20	56	60	59	60
Remand centres					
number of units	.	.	.	.	.
number of places	.	.	.	.	.
number of places by					
largest unit	.	.	.	.	.
smallest unit	.	.	.	.	.
Total number of places	3 113	3 092	3 089	3 089	3 083

3.7.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prison units					
number of units	2	2	2	2	2
number of places	36	38	40	42	42
number of places by					
largest unit	20	22	22	22	22
smallest unit	16	16	18	20	20
Closed prison units					
number of units	4	4	4	4	4
number of places	125	123	123	123	121
number of places by					
largest unit	87	87	87	87	87
smallest unit	10	10	10	10	10
Remand centres ³⁷					
number of units	.	.	.	.	.
number of places	.	.	.	.	.
number of places by					
largest unit	.	.	.	.	.
smallest unit	.	.	.	.	.
Total number of places	161	161	163	165	163

³⁷ In Iceland, there are no remand centres, but in two closed prisons up to nine places are reserved for remand custody.

3.7.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prison units ³⁸					
number of units	34	39	39	38	38
number of places	1 417	1 414	1 389	1 383	1 417
number of places by					
largest unit	115	115	115	115	115
smallest unit	6	6	6	6	6
Closed prison units					
number of units	35	35	35	35	35
number of places	2 409	2 419	2 411	2 420	2 499
number of places by					
largest unit	392	392	392	392	412
smallest unit	13	13	15	15	15
Remand centres					
number of units	.	.	.	.	.
number of places	.	.	.	.	.
number of places by					.
largest unit	.	.	.	.	.
smallest unit	.	.	.	.	.
Total number of places	3 826	3 833	3 800	3 803	3 916

³⁸ Low security prison units (transitional houses) are included.

3.7.5 Sweden	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prison units					
number of units	24	23	23	21	20
number of places	1 219	1 095	1 009	930	908
number of places by					
largest unit	150	150	120	120	120
smallest unit	6	6	6	6	6
Closed prison units					
number of units	39	38	38	36	36
number of places	3 839	3 824	3 951	3 848	3 830
number of places by					
largest unit	330	330	463	463	463
smallest unit	5	5	5	5	5
Remand centres					
number of units	30	32	32	32	32
number of places	1 950	2 392	2 471	2 386	2 386
number of places by					
largest unit	269	321	350	350	325
smallest unit	14	14	14	14	14
Total number of places	7 008	7 311	7 431	7 164	7 124

3.8 Average number of places and occupancy

3.8.1 Denmark ³⁹	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
capacity in number of places	1 395	1 371	1 318	1 358	1 298
occupancy	1 343	1 335	1 309	1 365	1 213
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>93</i>
Closed prisons					
capacity in number of places	944	943	937	909	921
occupancy	891	908	884	858	880
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>96</i>
Remand units					
capacity in number of places	1 778	1 820	1 868	1 859	1 802
occupancy	1 731	1 794	1 792	1 786	1 691
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>94</i>
Total					
capacity in number of places	4 117	4 134	4 123	4 126	4 021
occupancy	3 965	4 037	3 984	4 008	3 784
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>94</i>

³⁹ Measured every day. In addition, there are hostels for clients under supervision and sentenced people serving an unconditional prison sentence. In 2014, the average capacity was 174, and the average number of residents was 160.

3.8.2 Finland⁴⁰	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
capacity in number of places	1 006	1 024	1 009	916	939
occupancy	856	880	813	775	740
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	85	86	81	85	79
Closed prisons					
capacity in number of places	2 205	2 074	2 093	2 171	2 155
occupancy	2 333	2 270	2 260	2 233	2 172
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	106	109	108	103	101
Remand units					
capacity in number of places	.	.	.	.	.
occupancy	.	.	.	.	.
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	.	.	.	.	.
Total					
capacity in number of places	3 211	3 098	3 102	3 087	3 094
occupancy	3 189	3 149	3 074	3 008	2 912
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	99	102	99	97	94

⁴⁰ Measured twice a month.

3.8.3 Iceland ⁴¹	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
capacity in number of places	30	38	40	42	42
occupancy	34	39	39	42	41
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>98</i>
Closed prisons					
capacity in number of places	112	114	114	114	112
occupancy	114	110	106	110	99
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>88</i>
Remand units ⁴²					
capacity in number of places	12	9	9	9	9
occupancy	3	3	3	2	2
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>18</i>
Total					
capacity in number of places	154	161	163	165	163
occupancy	152	152	148	154	142
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>87</i>

⁴¹ Measured every day.

⁴² Remand prisoners who are allowed to have contact with other prisoners will be in a closed or open prison.

3.8.4 Norway⁴³	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
capacity in number of places ⁴⁴	1 368	1 412	1 407	1 398	1 394
occupancy	1 275	1 310	1 290	1 327	1 337
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	93	93	92	95	96
Closed prisons					
capacity in number of places	2 336	2 401	2 391	2 398	2 407
occupancy	2 262	2 312	2 301	2 336	2 379
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	97	96	96	97	99
Remand units					
capacity in number of places	.	.	.	.	.
occupancy	.	.	.	.	.
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	.	.	.	.	.
Total					
capacity in number of places	3 704	3 813	3 798	3 796	3 801
occupancy	3 537	3 622	3 591	3 663	3 716
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	95	95	95	96	98

⁴³ Measured every day.

⁴⁴ Low security prison units called “transitional houses” are included.

3.8.5 Sweden⁴⁵	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Open prisons					
capacity in number of places	1 214	1 143	1 085	971	875
occupancy	1 066	970	896	800	741
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	88	85	83	82	85
Closed prisons					
capacity in number of places	3 681	3 752	3 788	3 783	3 658
occupancy	3 495	3 533	3 461	3 220	3 133
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	95	94	91	85	86
Remand units					
capacity in number of places	1 860	2 021	2 000	2 010	1 913
occupancy	1 796	1 759	1 743	1 592	1 608
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	97	87	87	79	84
Total					
capacity in number of places	6 755	6 916	6 873	6 764	6 446
occupancy	6 357	6 262	6 100	5 612	5 482
<i>occupancy in percent of capacity</i>	94	91	89	83	85

⁴⁵ Measured every day.

3.9 Staff in absolute numbers and in relation to inmates and clients

3.9.1 Denmark ⁴⁶	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central administration ⁴⁷	268	283	323 ⁴⁸	350	343
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	7	7	8	9	9
Prisons and remand units	3 784	3 756	3 747	3 722	3 629
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	95	93	94	93	96
Probation service	443	455	464	463	452
<i>Staff per 100 clients in the probation service</i>	5	5	5	5	5

3.9.2 Finland ⁴⁹	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central administration	83	82	83	83	78
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	3	3	3	3	3
Prisons and remand units ⁵⁰	2 585	2 534	2 458	2 409	2 379
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	81	80	80	80	82
Probation service	252	243	260	250	251
<i>Staff per 100 clients in the probation service</i>	6	6	7	7	8

⁴⁶ In 2011 all figures in this table were recalculated. In 2014 additionally 140 FTEs in half-way houses.

⁴⁷ Teachers and administration at the Correctional Staff Academy (60 FTEs) and workers taking care of general tasks for all services (60 FTEs) are not included.

⁴⁸ In 2012 the central IT services of the government will serve the correctional services as well, and this explains the raise in the figures from 2011.

⁴⁹ The apportionment of personnel in prisons and probation is estimated. Staff in Training Institute for Prison and Probation Services not included

⁵⁰ Teachers and health care personnel not included (approx. 55 FTEs).

3.9.3 Iceland	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central administration	12	12	13	14	13
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	8	8	9	9	9
Prisons and remand units ⁵¹	113	119	115	114	117
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	74	79	78	74	83
Probation service	4	4	4	4	5
<i>Staff per 100 clients in the probation service</i>	2	2	2	2	2

3.9.4 Norway	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central administration ⁵²	213	207	207	260	265
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	6	6	6	7	7
Prisons and remand units ⁵³	3 173	3 323	3 428	3 527	3 794
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	90	92	95	96	102
Probation service	356	358	391	380	401
<i>Staff per 100 clients in the probation service</i>	15	14	15	16	16

⁵¹ Transport service included. Teachers for inmates and staff and health care personnel not included, in total 12 FTEs.

⁵² Regional offices are counted as central administration. In 2013 the Directorate of the correctional services was established.

⁵³ Transport service for sentenced prisoners included. In 2010 work equivalent to about 630 FTEs were carried out in prisons by personnel not employed by the correctional services; approx. 280 teachers for inmates, 60 teachers for officers under education, 170 officers in training, 100 health care personnel and 20 librarians. If these were employed by the correctional services in 2014, staff per 100 inmates would increase to 119.

3.9.5 Sweden ⁵⁴	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central administration	595	606	601	605	628
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>
Prisons and remand units ⁵⁵	6 471	6 516	6 322	6 302	6 376
<i>Staff per 100 inmates</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>116</i>
Probation service	1 034	1 043	1 032	1 085	1 099
<i>Staff per 100 clients in the probation service</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>

⁵⁴ The apportionment of personnel in prisons, remand units and probation is estimated.

⁵⁵ Includes prison officers under education (approx. 150), transport service (approx. 350), teachers for inmates (approx. 130), teachers for staff under education (approx. 30) and health care personnel (approx. 120).

3.10 Occupancy in percent of sentenced prisoners by sex and principal crime on a certain day

3.10.1 Denmark	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
<i>Principal crime</i> ⁵⁶															
Murder	7	18	8	8	16	8	8	20	8	8	13	8	9	17	9
Violence	20	17	20	18	24	18	18	22	18	16	11	16	17	17	17
Drug crimes	21	29	21	23	22	23	22	20	22	23	29	23	25	27	25
Thefts	10	4	10	11	12	11	11	9	11	14	13	14	13	8	13
Robbery	15	13	15	13	9	13	14	6	13	11	11	11	12	4	12
Sex crimes	6	1	6	6	3	6	6	-	6	6	2	5	7	4	7
Economic crimes	2	6	3	2	7	3	2	6	3	4	7	4	3	9	4
Traffic crimes	5	1	5	5	1	5	6	4	6	7	6	7	3	1	3
Other	14	11	13	13	6	13	13	14	13	12	9	12	12	12	12
<i>Percent of all</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2 452	83	2 535	2 454	111	2 565	2 361	81	2 442	2 454	104	2 558	2117	75	2 192

⁵⁶ Measured 1 September.

3.10.2 Finland	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014		
<i>Principal crime</i> ⁵⁷	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Murder	21	29	22	22	32	23	23	35	23	22	33	23	25	27	25
Violence	21	20	21	21	17	21	21	14	20	17	21	18	16	18	17
Drug crimes	15	15	15	17	16	17	18	20	18	19	15	19	19	24	20
Thefts	11	10	11	11	6	10	11	12	11	12	10	12	11	8	11
Robbery	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	7
Sex crimes	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	4	4	2	4	5	2	4
Economic crimes	5	8	5	5	8	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	6
Traffic crimes	13	6	13	11	7	11	10	4	10	10	6	10	9	5	8
Other	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
<i>Percent of all</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2 439	182	2 621	2 339	171	2 510	2 299	162	2 461	2 344	168	2 512	2 111	168	2 279

⁵⁷ Measured 1 May.

3.10.3 Iceland	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
<i>Principal crime</i> ⁵⁸															
Murder	12	20	12	9	13	9	12	25	12	14	20	14	12	-	12
Violence	10	-	10	17	-	16	12	-	12	19	40	20	16	-	15
Drug crimes	34	20	34	26	50	28	21	50	22	29	20	28	30	33	30
Thefts	12	20	12	15	25	16	17	-	16	11	-	11	9	67	10
Robbery	5	-	5	7	-	7	6	-	6	5	-	4	4	-	4
Sex crimes	20	-	19	18	-	17	20	-	19	17	-	17	18	-	18
Economic crimes	1	-	1	1	13	1	8	25	9	1	-	1	1	-	1
Traffic crimes	7	40	8	6	-	5	5	-	5	4	-	4	8	-	8
Other	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	20	2	1	-	1
<i>Percent of all</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	146	5	151	126	8	134	121	4	125	133	5	138	139	3	142

⁵⁸ Measured 1 September.

3.10.4 Norway	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
<i>Principal crime</i> ⁵⁹															
Murder	7	12	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	9	6
Violence	16	7	16	17	10	17	18	17	18	17	16	17	18	16	18
Drug crimes	26	34	26	28	46	29	27	32	27	24	31	25	23	26	23
Thefts	10	9	10	9	7	9	9	6	9	10	7	10	11	12	11
Robbery	6	1	5	7	5	7	8	5	8	7	3	7	6	2	6
Sex crimes	13	1	13	13	2	12	13	2	13	15	2	15	17	2	16
Economic crimes	7	14	8	5	10	5	7	7	7	6	19	7	5	14	6
Traffic crimes	7	12	7	6	6	6	4	7	4	5	8	5	4	7	4
Other	8	10	8	8	7	8	6	17	7	9	7	9	10	13	10
<i>Percent of all</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	2 413	147	2 560	2 476	141	2 617	2 436	121	2 557	2 388	121	2 509	2 507	128	2 635

⁵⁹ Measured 1 September.

3.10.5 Sweden	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
<i>Principal crime</i> ⁶⁰															
Murder	11	14	11	11	13	11	12	13	12	13	13	13	13	11	13
Violence	15	12	15	15	10	15	16	16	16	16	17	16	15	14	15
Drug crimes	31	39	32	31	39	31	28	35	28	27	27	27	26	27	26
Thefts	6	9	6	7	12	7	7	8	7	7	15	8	8	15	8
Robbery	10	5	10	11	5	11	11	6	11	10	5	10	10	8	10
Sex crimes	9	1	8	9	1	8	9	2	9	10	2	9	10	1	10
Economic crimes	8	11	8	8	8	8	7	10	7	7	13	7	7	15	8
Traffic crimes	3	4	3	2	6	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
Other	6	5	6	6	4	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
<i>Percent of all</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	4 653	251	4 904	4 454	275	4 729	4 202	249	4 451	3 835	222	4 057	3 777	226	4 003

⁶⁰ Measured 1 October.